JOURNAL ARTICLE

Article from a journal print or pdf (1 author)

In-text referencing

Direct quote

Lee (2007, p. 157) draws on data collected from "…".

Paraphrasing

The ongoing need for remittances… (Lee, 2007, p. 166).

Reference List

Author, Initial(s). (Year) 'Article title', *Journal Title*, volume number (issue number if any), p./pp. (page number/range).

Lee, H. (2007) 'Transforming transnationalism: second generation Tongans overseas', *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 16(2), pp. 157-178.

Notes

- Always include the page no. in-text when using a direct quote.
- It is strongly recommended that you also include the page number/s when paraphrasing specific ideas.
- If you are referring to a general content from a whole work you can omit the page number.
- Capitalise the first letter of all the main words in the Journal Title - not '**and**', '**of**', '**in**', etc.
- The title of the article is in quotes (**' '**).
- The title of the journal is in italics (**title**).

Article from a journal print or pdf (2 or 3 authors)

In-text referencing

Direct quote

Carlin and Ford (2006, p. 79) state that, "paying executives in the form of options…".

or

"A further noteworthy influence…" (Carlin and Ford, 2006, p. 77).

Paraphrasing

The group of 100 joined the ASX and other associations… (Carlin and Ford, 2006, p. 76).

Reference List

Author, Initial(s). (Year of publication) 'Article title', *Journal Title*, volume number (issue number if any), p./pp. (page numbers).

Carlin, T.Y. and Ford, G. (2006) 'A governance perspective on executive options plans - some Australian empirical evidence', *Australian Accounting Review,* 16(1), pp. 75-84.

For further referencing support visit: https://library.sunderland.ac.uk/services-and-support/skills/

Notes

- Cite the names of the authors in the order they appear.
- When the authors names are incorporated into the text, as above, use '**and**' instead of '**&**'.
- Capitalise the first letter of all the main words in the Journal Title - not '**and**', '**of**', '**in**', etc.
- Always include the page number in-text when using a direct quote.
- Always include the page/s number/s when drawing primarily on a particular page or section.
- It is strongly recommended that you also include the page number/s when paraphrasing.

Article from a journal print or pdf (4 or more authors)

In-text referencing

Direct quote

Wattal et al. states that, "politics in the United States has come a long way…" (2010, p. 670)

or

"We believe information systems can provide insight into…" (Wattal et al., 2010, p. 672).

Paraphrasing

The "stickiness" of a candidate's site is not determined by popularity (Wattal et al., 2010, p. 675).

Reference List

Author, Initial(s). (Year of publication) 'Article title', *Journal Title***, volume number (issue number if any), p./pp. (page numbers).**

Wattal, S., Schuff, D., Mandviwalla, M. and Williams, C.B. (2010), 'Web 2.0 and politics: the 2008 U.S presidential election and an e-politics research agenda', *MIS Quarterly*, 34(4), pp. 669–688.

Notes

- For in-text references, only list the name of the first author followed by '**et al.**' (meaning 'and others').
- Cite the names of the authors in the order they appear.
- For the reference list, list all authors – do not use '**et al.**'.
- For the reference list, enter the authors in the order they appear on the title page of the article.
- Capitalise the first letter of all the main words in the Journal Title - not '**and**', '**of**', '**in**', etc.
- Always include the page no. in-text when using a direct quote.
- Always include the page/s number/s when drawing primarily on a particular page or section.

For further referencing support visit: https://library.sunderland.ac.uk/services-and-support/skills/

- It is strongly recommended that you also include the page number/s when paraphrasing.

Article from a journal print or pdf (no author)

In-text referencing

Direct quote

"During his campaign Obama..." (The Lancet, 2010)

Paraphrasing

In the article 'Restructuring USAID: time to match rhetoric with deeds' (The Lancet, 2010) the author laments... .

Reference List

Journal title as the Author, (Year of publication) 'Article title', *Journal Title*, volume number (issue number if any), p./pp. (page number/s).
The Lancet (2010) *The Lancet*, 376(9747), p. 1118.

Notes

- Use the Journal Title in place of the author in-text.
- The 'title of the article' is in single quotes.
- List it alphabetically by its title in the reference list.
- Capitalise the first letter of all the main words in the Journal Title - not '**and**', '**of**', '**in**', etc.

Article from a database

Notes

- Even if an article is accessed through a library database, e.g. ProQuest or Expanded Academic, reference it the same as the print and pdf article examples. Do not include the name of the database or a URL.
- Refer to the examples for **Article from a journal print or pdf**.

Article from the internet

In-text referencing

Direct quote

Findings suggest that "intercultural communication skills... in ELT" (Xiao and Petraki, 2007).

Paraphrasing

Xiao and Petraki (2007) established in their study that... .

Reference List

Author, Initial/s. (Year of publication) 'Article title', *Journal Title*, volume number (issue number if any), p./pp. page numbers. Available at: URL (accessed date: date).
Xiao, H. and Petraki, E. (2007) 'An investigation of Chinese students' difficulties in intercultural communication and its role in ELT', *Journal of Intercultural Communication*, 13. Available at: http://immi.se/intercultural/nr13/petraki.htm (accessed date: 20 June 2019).

For further referencing support visit: https://library.sunderland.ac.uk/services-and-support/skills/

Notes

- Follow this example if the journal article is only available via the internet.
- Put what journal details are available after the title. Volume and issue nos. not always available.
- Capitalise the first letter of all the main words in the Journal Title - not '**and**', '**of**', '**in**', etc.